

Linguistic Survey of India

THE LINGUISTIC SURVEY OF INDIA
AND
THE CENSUS OF 1911

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CALCUTTA
SUPERINTENDENT GOVERNMENT PRINTING, INDIA
1919

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THE LINGUISTIC SURVEY OF INDIA

AND THE

CENSUS OF 1911.

THE following pages show the statistical results of the Linguistic Survey of India, compared, so far as is possible, with the language-figures of the Census of 1911.

The Survey figures in this list are for the most part based upon the figures of the Census of 1891. It will be seen that, allowing for the necessary adjustments and for the growth of the population in the intervening twenty years, the totals for the various languages agree remarkably with those of 1911. The reasons for the adoption of the Census of 1891 as a basis for the Survey are as follows. Generally speaking, except when special reasons suggest a contrary course, the linguistic tables of the Indian census deal only with languages. They are not concerned with dialects. On the other hand, for the purposes of a linguistic survey, an exhaustive conspectus of all dialects of the languages dealt with forms a necessary part of its operations. Lists of dialects were therefore obtained from the various local areas covered by the Survey. They were furnished by the officials in charge of these areas in 1890 and the following years. Each local official had at hand the language-totals of his District or State according to the Census of 1891. With the aid of his local knowledge, and as the result of local inquiries, he was able to state what dialects of each language were spoken in his charge,

and how many speakers there were of each. The total for the dialects of each language had, of course, to agree with the then existing figures for the language under which they were grouped, and the figures for the dialects were in this way indirectly based upon the Census of 1891. It took nearly three years to correct and arrange the figures so obtained, and it would be a work of too great labour to do it all over again on the basis of a later Census. Only in the case of a few languages, principally those of the North-West Frontier, was it possible, for special reasons, to utilize the figures of the Census of 1911.

The 1911 Census figures, as here recorded, deal with a population of 312,948,881 people. The Survey figures deal only with 290,070,700. The difference is due to the fact that the Census covered the whole of India, while large areas were excluded from the operations of the Survey. For instance, the latter took no cognizance of the twelve million inhabitants of the Province of Burma.¹ There is also the growth of the population of India to be taken into account. In 1891 that population was 287 millions,² and in 1911 it was 315 millions.

In the following tables there are entries of 872 different languages and dialects. In this enumeration there is a good deal of double counting, as each language, and each dialect is given a separate number. A better idea of the results will be gained from the consideration that the Census of 1911 records 170, and the Survey records 179

¹ A Linguistic Survey of Burma, on the lines of the present Survey, has lately been commenced.

² The Survey figures amount to a total of 290 millions. The excess over the 287 millions of 1891 is due to the fact that, especially on the North-Western Frontier, the Survey covers an area considerably larger than that subjected to the Census. For the excess areas, the figures of the 1911 Census have, when possible, been utilized.

languages, as distinct from dialects. When counting dialects, it must be borne in mind that, in order to make the total for the dialects tally with the number of speakers of the language of which they form the members, it has been necessary to count the standard form of the language as one of the dialects. There are also, inevitably, cases in which a language has been returned, but its dialects not mentioned. For instance, the Khasi language (No. 5 in the list) and its dialects are arranged as follows :—

Khasi.
Standard.
Lyng-ngam
Synteng.
Wāi.
Unspecified

Here, if we count Khasi in the list of languages, we must omit 'Standard' and 'Unspecified' from our list of dialects, or we shall be recording the same form of speech twice, or perhaps three times, over. Hence, in the above example, we can count only three dialects as additional to the standard Khasi language. On this principle, the Census has recorded 68 dialects in addition to the general language-names. The Survey, on the other hand, has recorded no less than 514 dialect-names in addition to the standard and the unspecified forms of the 179 languages. The various forms of speech noted are therefore 238 (170+68) in the Census, and 723 (179+514) in the Survey. Each of these 723 is described in the Survey, in most cases with more or less complete grammatical accounts. A summary of the details¹ of these figures is as follows :—

¹ The full details will be found in Appendix I

LINGUISTIC SURVEY AND THE CENSUS OF 1911.

	SPEECH FIGURES		CENSUS FIGURES	
	Languages	Dialects	Languages	Dialects
Indo-Nesian Languages	...	...	2	
Austro-Asiatic Languages	7	14	13	10
Mon-Khmer Branch	1	3	7	..
Munda Branch	6	11	6	10
Siamese-Chinese Languages	3	4	6	15
Tibeto-Burman Languages	113	82	105	14
Tibeto-Himalayan Branch	32	31	24	9
North Assam Branch	5	...	5	..
Assam-Burmese Branch	76	51	76	5
Dravidian Languages	16	23	15	..
Aryan Languages	38	102	27	29
Extinct Branch	8	35	5	..
Dardic Branch	13	22	5	...
Indo-Aryan Branch	17	345	17	29
Outer Sub-Branch	7	110	7	3
Mediate Sub-Branch	1	18	1	..
Inner Sub-Branch	9	217	9	26
Unclassed Languages	2	19	2	..
Total	179	544	170	68

LINGUISTIC SURVEY AND THE CENSUS OF 1911.

It will be noticed that the Sub-Family that contains the greatest number of languages is the Tibeto-Burman. So far as the area covered by the Survey is concerned, the speakers of the languages of this Sub-Family all live in mountainous countries. As a rule, each tribe is separated from its neighbours, and languages thus quickly split up into dialects, and each dialect easily develops into a distinct language. In this way, while the number of languages is great, the number of speakers of each, averaging about 17,000, is small.

On the other hand, while there are only 17 Indo-Aryan languages, the number of their speakers is 226 millions, spread over the plains and hills of northern India. Here numbers, nationality, and habitat have combined to produce no less than 345 dialects in addition to the 17 standard languages. In this respect, the contrast between the Tibeto-Burman and the Aryan languages is marked. The monosyllabic Tibeto-Burman speech easily divides and sub-divides into numerous distinct and mutually unintelligible languages. If, as an example of similarly circumstanced Aryan forms of speech, we take the Iranian languages spoken in or near India and the Dardic languages, we find that these two branches, like the Tibeto-Burman languages, are spoken in inhospitable mountain tracts, but that they persist. If they do sub-divide, the division is not into mutually unintelligible languages, but into mutually intelligible dialects, held together by a common grammatical basis. Their synthetic character preserves each as a constant whole, and even in their rugged habitats they are only 21 in number, spread over a tract extending from Kashmir to the Persian frontier and from the Pamirs to the Arabian Sea. In northern India, where there are few hilly tracts to isolate the speakers, the Indo-Aryan languages are still less in number; and though the dialects are many, the relationship of each to one or other of the great parent languages is apparent to the most casual observer.

LINGUISTIC SURVEY AND THE CENSUS OF 1911.

It has already been stated that the Survey deals with the languages spoken by about 290 millions of people, a number, roughly speaking, corresponding to three-quarters of the entire population of Europe. The following is a summary of the number of speakers for each linguistic Family:—

	NUMBER OF SPEAKERS	
	As estimated by the Survey	As estimated by the Census of 1911
Austro Family	3,052,010	3,404,819
Tibeto-Chinese Family	1,987,512	12,072,512
Dravidian Family	79,077,201	12,718,061
Indo-European Family	231,874,400	232,822,511
Unclassified	101,085	20,078
Total	290,086,807	312,948,881

As already explained, the difference between the two totals is mainly due to the fact that the area covered by the Survey was not the same as that covered by the Census. A more detailed summary will be found in Appendix II, after the main tables. In the main tables themselves it will be noticed that many of the figures are given in round numbers. In such cases it is to be understood that the figures are estimates, and are not based on actual counting. These estimates were in every case made by officials with local experience, and may be received as trustworthy.

LINGUISTIC SURVEY AND THE CENSUS OF 1911.

A few words must be added as to the classification of the languages mentioned in this list. For those which have been dealt with in the Linguistic Survey, I have followed the grouping there adopted. The only exception is Mikir (No. 189), which later information has caused me to transfer from the Nāgā-Bodo to the Nāgā-Kuki sub-group. As regards the other languages,—nearly all of which are spoken in Burma,—I have thought it best, for convenience of reference, to follow the classification of the Census of 1911, although that is not now altogether in accordance with the latest results of philological research. A Linguistic Survey of Burma is at the present moment in progress, and it seems to me to be advisable to defer any alteration of the Census arrangement until that Survey has put the attempt upon a secure foundation. Any immediate change could only be temporary and provisional. Where, however, the Census arrangement is to my knowledge certainly wrong, I have put a note to that effect in the column of Remarks.

GEORGE A. GRIERSON.

LINGUISTIC SURVEY AND THE CENSUS OF 1911

Serial No	Name of Language or Dialect	NUMBER OF SPEAKERS		REMARKS
		Survey Estimates (1911)	According to Census, 1911	
	Austriac Family	3,052,046	4,404,819	
	<i>Austro-Nesian Sub-Family</i> . . . . .	...	6,179	
	Indo-Nesian Branch . . . . .	...	6,179	None of the languages of this Branch came within the scope of the Survey
	Malay Group . . . . .	...	6,179	
1	Salèn . . . . .	...	1,371	
2	Malay . . . . .	...	4,808	
	<i>Austro-Asiatic Sub-Family</i>	3,052,046	4,398,640	
	Môn-Khmêr Branch	177,293	555,417	From Khmêr, none of the languages of this Branch came within the scope of the Survey
	Môn-Khmêr Group . . . . .	..	179,444	
3	Môn . . . . .	.	179,444	
	Palaung-Wa Group . . . . .	...	166,683	
4	Palaung . . . . .	.	149,262	
5	Wa . . . . .	...	16,511	
6	Yao . . . . .	.	274	The classification of these two languages, which is that of the Chinese, is incorrect. The classification is not certain, but, under any circumstances, they do not belong to the Môn-Khmêr Branch. Elsewhere, I have classed them as "Han" languages. Here, for convenience of reference, I follow the Census.
7	Miao or Hmông . . . . .	.	646	
	Khasi Group	177,293	200,872	
8	Khasi	177,293	200,872	
9	Standard	113,190		
10	Ling-ngam	1,850		

LINGUISTIC SURVEY AND THE CENSUS OF 1911.

Serial No	Name of Language & Dialect.	NUMBER OF SPEAKERS.		REMARKS
		Survey Estimates (1891)	According to Census, 1911.	
11	Synteng	51,740	..	
12	Wār	7,000	...	
	Unspecified	3,513	...	
	Nicobar Group . . . . .	...	8,418	
13	Nicobarese . . . . .	...	8,418	
	Mundā Branch	2,874,753	3,843,223	
14	Kherwārī	2,337,328	3,357,061	
15	Santālī	1,614,822	2,158,015	
16	Mundārī	106,521	592,550	
17	Bhumij	79,078	132,471	
18	Birkār	1,231	1,093	
19	Kōdā	8,949	24,103	
20	Hō	383,126	420,109	
21	Tūrī	3,727	10,017	
22	Asurī	15,022	4,245	
23	Agarī	1,016	1,471	
24	Brjū	1,002	..	
25	Korokū	20,222	26,527	
26	Kūlkū	111,681	136,000	
27	Kharin	72,172	126,583	

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Serial No.	Name of Language or Dialect	NUMBER OF SPEAKERS		REMARKS
		Survey Estimates (1891)	According to Census, 1911	
25	Ju'ing	15,697	12,311	
26	S'wara	102,039	166,250	The Survey figures are those of the Census of 1901.
27	Gadaha	35,881	48,477	
	Tibeto-Chinese Family	1,984,512	12,972,512	Most of the speakers of the languages of this family and of the Siamese family belong to Burma, which was not only a part of the territory of the Survey. In such cases, the classification of the Census of 1911 is followed, without any guarantee as to the correctness.
	Siamese-Chinese Sub-Family	4,205	2,039,737	
	Sinitic Group . . . . .	...	1,067,461
91	Karen	1,067,461	Spoken only in Burma
92	Bru . . . . .	...	6,978
93	Karenbyi . . . . .	...	777
94	Karennet . . . . .	..	728
95	Karenni . . . . .	..	21,203
96	M'as . . . . .	...	2,182
97	Padaung . . . . .	..	8,510
98, 99	Ngai Karen, Pro-Karen, and Karen (Unspecified)	..	850,757	
40	Shan	899	
41	Tungtha	168,526	
42	Yinhon	2,106	
43	P'yein	1,892	

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Serial No	Name of Language or Dialect.	NUMBER OF SPEAKERS		REMARKS
		Survey Estimates (1891)	According to Census, 1911	
	Tai Group	4,205	972,273	Mostly spoken in Burma
14	Stamesa	"	8,008	
15	Lu	"	13,262	
40	Khun	"	48,408	
47	Shan	200	800,271	
48	Shan Proper	"	898,832	
49	Aiton	200	412	Spoken in Arakan.
50	Kob	"	27	Idio
51	Abom	"	"	Now extinct. Formerly spoken in Arakan. Also described in the Sanku
52	Khāmti	4,005	2,421	Spoken in Arakan
53	Khāmti Proper	2,930	2,003	
54	Phāhial	625	361	
55	Tatrong	150	"	
56	Nora	300	"	
	Tibeto-Burman Sub-Family	1,980,307	10,932,775	Most of the speakers of these languages belong to Burma, which was not subject to the operations of the survey
	Tibeto-Himalayan Branch	399,742	439,552	
	Tibetan Group	205,508	230,269	
57	Bhūtā	205,508	230,269	
58	Bhūtā of Tibet or Tibetan	7,968	6,020	

LINGUISTIC SURVEY AND THE CENSUS OF 1911

Serial No.	Name of Language or District	NUMBER OF SPEAKERS		REMARKS
		Survey Estimates (1891)	According to Census 1911	
62	Bhotā of Battigan or Belli	150,675	132,199	The Battigan group is here placed at least 100 miles off the coast of India. No figures were available in 1911.
63	Bhotā of Puri			
64	Bhotā of Ladakh or Ladakhi			
65	Bhotā of Lohol or Lohoti	1,579	132	To estimate the difference between the Survey figures and those of the Census of 1911 is to do justice to the fact that the latter covered a larger area than that of 1891, and partly to the classification of the languages then that accepted by the Survey. In 1911, 11,400 speakers were recorded as "other."
66	Bhotā of Spiti	3,738	..	
67	Bhotā of Upper Kachhar or Nyamkat	1,511	..	
68	Bhotā of Telai Garkwal or Jod	106
69	Bhotā of Garkwal	1,300	..	
70	Sungri Bhotā	909	5,186	
71	Bhotā of Sakini or Dā-njong Lu	20,000	11,562	..
72	Bhotā of Blutan or Ithoke	5,079	3,680	
73	Kaple . . . . .	..	..
74	Bhotā of Kham	11,129	..
75	Other Districts (Unspecified) . . . . .	..	..
76	Proprominalized Himalayan Group	93,978	115,211	
77	Western Sub-Group	27,093	31,063	..
78	Marcheti or Patni	2,095	1,797	
79	Chamba Lihuli	1,357	1,173	
80	Bram	2,987	1,261	..
81	Ringlon, Gündla, or Tanan			

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Serial No	Name of Language or Dialect	NUMBER OF SPEAKERS		REMARKS
		Survey Estimates (1891)	According to Census, 1911	
76	Kanāshī	980	378	
77	Kanaurī	13,099	22,512	
78	Rangkas	614	...	
79	Daimiyā	1,761	...	
80	Chaudāngsi	1,485	...	
81	Byāngsi	1,585	..	
82	Janggalī	200	180	
	<i>Eastern Sub-Group</i>	66,885	84,148	Nearly all the speakers of these languages live their homes in Nepal. The figures given represent only the speakers found in British territory. They are, however, all descended in the past, of the Survey.
83	Dhimal . . . . .	...	544	
84	Thāmī	100	394	
85	Limbū	24,045	24,963	
86	Yakhlā	1,250	1,735	
87	Khambū	41,190	2,170	
88	Rāi or Jimalāi		55,111	
89	(Khambū Dialects)			
90	Bāling . . . . .		...	These are all spoken in Nepal and no figures for them are available. They are, however, all described in the pages of the Survey.
91	Bālālī			
92	Sāngpūng			
93	Lāhōrōng			
94	Lāmbukhōng			

LINGUISTIC SURVEY AND THE CENSUS OF 1911

Serial No.	Name of Language or Dialect	NUMBER OF SPEAKERS		REMARKS
		Survey Estimates (1891)	According to Census, 1911	
93	Weteng . . . . .	..	...
96	Chinglung . . . . .	..	...
97	Pungchhimbong . . . . .	..	...
98	Dongraib . . . . .	..	...
99	Bontung or Chantung . . . . .	..	...
100	Nachkeng . . . . .	..	...
101	Kilung . . . . .	..	...
102	Thaling . . . . .	..	...
103	Chauranya . . . . .	..	...
104	Kilung . . . . .	..	...
105	Dym . . . . .	..	...
106	Vayu or Hayu . . . . .	..	...	1 The same remarks apply to this and the four following
107	Chapang . . . . .	..	...
108	Kusund . . . . .	..	...
109	Bhrāma . . . . .	..	...
110	Thak'ya . . . . .	..	...	The classification of this language is doubtful. See Vol III, Pt 1, p. 405
	Non-Pronominalized Himalayan Group	100,256	94,072	
111	Gurung	2,354	No estimate for this language was returned for the survey. The Census report for this group is 2,354. As in the preceding group are all the members of this language of this group have their homes in Nepal, and the Census gives, represent only those found in British Territory
112	Murmi	36,843	37,560	
113	Sunwar	5,356	4,516	

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Serial No	Name of Language or Dialect	NUMBER OF SPEAKERS		REMARKS
		Survey Estimates (1891)	According to Census, 1911	
111	Māgarī	10,979	19,318	
116	Nēwārī	5,979	8,763	
116	Nēwārī Proper	5,979	7,712	
117	Padhī, Pakri, or Paki . . . . .	...	1,051	
118	Róng or Lepcha	31,891	20,616	
119	Kāmī . . . . .	...	177	The classification of Kāmī and Māghā is doubtful. See Survey Vol III, Pt 4, p 178.
120	Māghā . . . . .	...	800	
121	Tōtō	200	259	
	North Assam Branch	36,910	58,036	Except in the case of Mni, nearly all the speakers of these languages live outside settled British Territory. Hence the small number is recorded.
122	Aka or Ilhesso	20	35	
123	Abor	170	56,795	
124	Mni	35,510		
125	Daflā	990		
126	Mishmī	220	255	
	Assam-Burmese Branch	1,543,655	10,435,187	Most of the speakers of the languages of this branch live in Burma, a province which was not subject to the operations of the Survey.
	Bārā or Bodo Group	618,659	6,82,324	
127	Bārā, Bodo, or Plains Kachāri	272,231	282,981	
128	Bodo Proper	178,320	...	
129	Mecā	98,911	...	
130	Lalung	40,160	12,187	

LINGUISTIC SURVEY AND THE CENSUS OF 1911.

Serial No	Name of Language or Dialect.	NUMBER OF SPEAKERS		REMARKS
		Survey Estimates (1891).	According to Census, 1911	
131	Dimal-sā or Hills Kachāri	18,651	16,586	
132	Standard	15,931	.	
133	Hijari	2,750	...	
134	Gāri	139,763	192,539	
135	Achik or Standard	55,400		
136	Ateng	38,000	...	
137	Ateng, Ateng, or Kachu	16,000	...	
138	Awai	20,000	...	
139	Chibok	1,500	...	
140	Dalu	500	..	
141	Rugā	500	.	
	Unspecified	8,863	..	
142	Koch	10,300	10,256	
143	Horigavā	1,100	...	
144	Sotjeryā	1,100	..	
145	Dixjaya or Banas	1,100	...	
146	Wanāng	1,100		
147	Tutckiyā	1,100	.	
	Unspecified	4,700	.	
148	Rābhā	31,570	25,600	

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Serial No	Name of Language or Dialect	NUMBER OF SPEAKERS.		REMARKS.
		Survey Estimates (1891).	According to Census, 1911	
149	<i>Rāngdānā</i>	30,370	...	
150	<i>Maitaiw</i> or <i>Motai</i>	1,000	..	
151	<i>Tpauā</i> or <i>Miang</i>	105,850	135,945	
152	<i>Chutiyā</i>	804	3,107	The Survey estimate is probably too small
153	<i>Morān</i> . . . . .	...	24	This language has apparently died out, but it is dealt with in the Survey
	<i>Nāgā Group</i>	292,769	322,774	
	<i>Western Nāgā Sub-Group</i>	68,930	81,060	
154	<i>Angām</i>	35,410	38,714	
155	<i>Tengimā</i>	26,900	...	
156	<i>Dzund</i>	1,430	...	
157	<i>Khehā</i>	6,490	...	
158	<i>Nāl</i> or <i>Murā</i>	59	...	
159	<i>Semā</i>	26,400	32,922	
160	<i>Simi</i> . . . . .	...	...
161	<i>Zhikimā</i> . . . . .	...	...	These two dialects are referred to in the Survey, but none speaks them, for they are extinct
162	<i>Rengmā</i> or <i>Unzā</i>	5,500	4,889	
163	<i>Unzā</i>	2,750	..	
164	<i>Mdyā</i>	2,750	.	
165	<i>Kezhamā</i>	1,620	5,085	

LINGUISTIC SURVEY AND THE CENSUS OF 1911

Serial No.	Name of Language or Dialect	NUMBER OF SPEAKERS		REMARKS
		Survey Estimates (1901)	According to Census, 1911	
	<i>Central Naga Sub-Group</i>	38,000	48,827	In the Survey column the number of speakers given for the Sub-Group does not agree with the total of the number of speakers given for each separate language. For languages spoken outside British Territory it was impossible even approximately to estimate the number of speakers. This fact has been allowed for in giving the figures for the Sub-Group, which should be considered as a very low estimate of the total number of speakers—probably too low.
166	Äo or Hatisgorria	17,500	20,068	
167	Changri or Zhuga	9,500	..	
168	Mongsen	6,200	..	
169	Lhötä or Tshütu	22,000	10,627	
170	Tengs, Nagä	?	..	
171	Phukhoni	?	..	
172	Yachumi	?	132	These three languages are spoken beyond the frontier. For the preceding nine they are all briefly described in the Survey.
	<i>Eastern Naga Sub-Group</i>	10,000	2,930	In the Survey column the number of speakers given for the Sub-Group does not agree with the total of the number of speakers given for each separate language. For languages spoken outside British Territory it was impossible even approximately to estimate the number of speakers. This fact has been allowed for in giving the figures for the Sub-Group.
173	Angwaka or Tiblong	7,000	290	
174	Tamh or Chingachgnu	..	1,000	
175	Bimpara	..	..
176	Mutouä	1,600	..	
177	Mohongä, Barduarä or Pankumarä	..	..
178	Namanganä	1,870	..	
179	Chäng or Mojung	..	640	These four languages are all really traces of a single speech. See the preceding. One estimate gives the number of Chäng as about 6,000, but this value should not be taken as definite. All four are dealt with in Survey.
180	Achingiä	?	..	
181	Möshang	?	..	
182	Shangüé	?	..	

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Serial No	Name of Language or Dialect.	NUMBER OF SPEAKERS		REMARKS
		Survey Estimates (1891)	According to Census, 1911	
	<i>Nāgā-Bodo Sub-Group</i>	36,353	26,425	The Survey includes Mikir in this Sub-Group, but that subdivision includes no tribes in the Nāgā-Bodo Sub-Group.
183	Dimpōn or Kachchā Nāgā	10,280	8,169	
184	Izōmi	..	..
185	Sengimā	..	..	The numbers of the speakers of these three dialects are unknown.
186	Izōm or Jēmā	..	..
187	Kabui or Kapāi	11,073	17,230	Patani and Kachin were not censused in 1911, so that the Survey estimates are very rough.
188	Khonāo	15,000	1,026	
	<i>Nāgā-Kuki Sub-Group</i>	139,516	146,750	
189	Mikir	89,516	103,063	Excluding the inclusion of Mikir in this Sub-Group, see above.
190	Standard	77,986	..	
191	Bhoi Mikir	10,080	..	
192	Ami	725	..	
193	Rengkhong	725	..	
194	Sopromā or Māo Nāgā	10,400	10,100	
195	Mārim	2,500	3,239	None of the remaining languages of this Sub-Group were censused in 1911, so that the Survey estimates are very rough.
196	Miyāngkhong	5,000	..	
197	Kwoireng or Lūyāng	5,000	369	
198	Luhāpā or Luppā	26,000	27,235	
199	Tāngkhul	25,000	27,235	

LINGUISTIC SURVEY AND THE CENSUS OF 1911.

Serial No.	Name of Language or Dialect	NUMBER OF SPEAKERS		REMARKS
		Survey Estimates (1891)	According to Census of 1911	
200	<i>Phalung</i>	500	..	} The survey estimates for these two dialects are very doubtful
201	<i>Klongva</i>	500	...	
202	Maring	1,500	2,674	
	<i>Nüñi Unclassed</i>		16,772	
	Kachin Group	1,920	172,021	The great majority of the speakers of the languages of this group live in Burma which was a subject to the operations of the Census. The speakers of the Singpho dialect, however, belong to Assam.
203	Kachin	1,920	171,291	
204	<i>Chingpaw</i>		171,291	
205	<i>Singpho</i>	1,920	...	
	Kachin-Burma Hybrids		730	
206	<i>Sai Lepat</i>	...	207	
207	<i>Mari</i>	..	209	
208	<i>Mawngtha</i>		310	
	Kuki-Chin Group	567,625	787,271	Many of the languages of this Group are spoken only in Assam, where the Census was not taken. In the operations of the Survey, however, influence and assistance were lent with the exception of the Mawngtha dialect. In the figures of the Survey and those of the 1911 Census are explained by the fact that in the Census every large number of speakers were counted. The number of speakers of Kuki-Chin, below.
	<i>Meithei Sub-Group</i>	210,637	313,794	
209	Mamari, Meithei, Kachin, or Pönnä	210,637	313,794	
	<i>Northern Chin Sub-Group</i>	60,345	51,003	
210	Thado	31,437	26,571	
211	<i>Klongva</i>	20,000	...	In Manipur
212	<i>Langlung</i>	5,500	...	In the Nagas hills

LINGUISTIC SURVEY AND THE CENSUS OF 1911.

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Serial No	Name of Language or Dialect	NUMBER OF SPEAKERS		REMARKS
		Survey Estimates (1911)	According to Census, 1911	
213	Jiangshān . . . . .	...	...	In North China, but the number of speakers is unknown.
214	Saniang	5,103	..	In Chankai Plains
	Unspecified	531	..	In Szechuan
215	Soktē	2,005	4,221	
216	Sym	1,770	151	
217	Raktē	18,133	7,103	
218	Paktē	?	15,567	Described in Entries, but the number of speakers is unknown.
	Central Chin Sub-Group	107,604	74,855	
219	Shunkli or Tashōn	41,215	3,523	
220	Shunkli Proper	30,215	...	
221	Zahao or Yaho	2,000	3,523	
222	Lai	21,550	1,924	The difference between the Survey and the Census figures is probably due to differences in classification. See Chin Un. vol. 1, p. 10.
223	Haka	14,250	...	
224	Tiantlang	4,925	...	
225	Yakra	2,675	...	
226	Lakher, Mara, or Tlongrai	1,100	...	The same data is registered in the Survey.
	Unspecified	1,600	...	
227	Lushēi or Dulien	10,550	69,407	The Survey Census includes those for dialects. The figures for the speakers of the dialects are known.
228	Furui . . . . .	...	...
229	Ngentū . . . . .	...	...

LINGUISTIC SURVEY AND THE CENSUS OF 1911

Serial No.	Name of Language or Dialect	NUMBER OF SPEAKERS		REMARKS
		Survey of 1907 (1899)	According to Census, 1911	
201	Bungu	500	2	
204	Pachu	500	...	
	<i>Old-Kuki Sub-Group</i>	<i>48,814</i>	<i>20,026</i>	
222	Hrangghal, Rangghal, or Hrangghal	8,150	785	The census name is Hrangghal, but the census also includes Hrangghal.
223	<i>Hrangghal Proper</i>	<i>7,850</i>	...	
224	<i>Hrangghal</i>	<i>650</i>	...	
225	Hellam	26,818	3,805	
226	<i>Hellam Proper</i>	<i>26,553</i>	...	
227	<i>Hellam</i> . . . . .	...	...
228	<i>Hrangghal or Hrangghal</i>	<i>315</i>	...	
229	Lungcong	6,266	...	
231	Vingel	750	416	The census estimated the number of the population of the village of Vingel as 416.
233	Charu	750	1,208	
232	Koltrenge or Koltren	750	1,026	
232	Kem	750	2,087	The census name is Kem, but the census also includes Kem and Kem.
234	Kyan or Chyan	?	240	
235	Hm	2,000	5,150	The census name is "Hm" but the census also includes "Hm" and "Hm".
236	Chete	?	103	
237	Hentuk	?	...	
238	Kam	?	...	

LINGUISTIC SURVEY AND THE CENSUS OF 1911.

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Serial No.	Name of Language or Dialect	NUMBER OF SPEAKERS		REMARKS
		Survey Estimate (1891)	According to Census, 1911	
249	Pārūm	750	1,086	
250	Anāl	750	2,659	
251	Kirōi-Iamgāng	750	136	
252	Vaiphēi . . . . .	...	2,308	Not recorded in the Survey
	<i>Southern Chin Sub-Group</i>	110,225	60,900	Most of the languages of this Sub-Group belong to Burma, a Province which was not subject to the operations of the Survey. Many, however, are discussed in the Survey, although the number of their speakers was unknown. For the <i>est. of the Chin Sub-Group of the Chinese</i> been followed.
253	Chinmō	?	..	
254	Welaung	?	...	
255	Chinbōk	?	18,179	
256	Yindu	?	4,318	
257	Chinlōn	?	1,600	
258	Taungtha	?	17,911	
259	Khyang or Sho	95,590	501	
260	Khami, Khweym, or Kumi	14,626	17,532	
261	Anu . . . . .	...	474	
262	Thal . . . . .	..	80	
263	Daingnet . . . . .	.	919	
264	M'hang . . . . .	.	23	
	<i>Unclassed Kuki-Chin</i> . . . . .	...	262,795	
	Kuki (Unspecified) . . . . .	...	29,134	
	Chin (Unspecified) . . . . .	...	233,661	

LINGUISTIC SURVEY AND THE CENSUS OF 1911.

Serial No.	Name of Language or Dialect	NUMBER OF SPEAKERS		REMARKS
		Survey Estimates (1901)	According to Census, 1911	
	Burma Group	62,652	8,105,213	See remarks in groups of the following languages in the preceding column. The figures included in the Census of 1911 have been obtained on the basis of the 1901 figures, and are therefore subject to the same errors and omissions as the 1901 figures.
253	Mra	17,991	14,015	
254	Burmese . . . . .	...	7,893,501
255	Ardhaic or Magin	11,661	389,581	
256	Tanungyo . . . . .	...	19,317
257	Intha . . . . .	...	55,880
258	Dann . . . . .	...	18,694
259	Pi	312	Spoken by a few in Burma
260	Tavoyan	46	
261	Kadu	11,069	
262	Changtha	2,515	
	Lolo Group	65,548	No languages of this group were spoken in 1901. The figures included in the Census of 1911, for which no figures were obtained in 1901, are therefore subject to the same errors and omissions as the 1901 figures.
263	Lolo (Myen) . . . . .	...	490
264	Lolo (Law) . . . . .	...	9,066
265	Lolo (Muhon) . . . . .	...	18,500
266	Kwa (Lahu Hui) . . . . .	...	3,924
267	Akka (Kwa) . . . . .	...	32,925
268	Aka	794	
	Unclassified Tibeto-Burman Language	?	...	This group was not included in the 1901 census, and the figures included in the Census of 1911 are therefore subject to the same errors and omissions as the 1901 figures.
269	L	?	...	

LINGUISTIC SURVEY AND THE CENSUS OF 1911.

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Serial No	Name of Language or Dialect	NUMBER OF SPEAKERS		REMARKS
		Survey Estimates (1891)	according to Census, 1911	
282	Andho	?	..	
283	Sengurai	?	..	
284	Chairel	?	...	
	Dravidian Family	53,073,261	62,718,961	Most of the languages of this family, at least, the most important ones, belong to Southern India, a tract which was not subject to the operations of the Survey. The Entries, however, for the sake of completeness, give the numbers for each language for the whole of India, including the returns of the Census of 1891, corrected in details of dialects by local reports.
	Dravida Group	30,940,550	38,051,725	
285	Tamil	15,272,856	18,128,365	
286	Standard and Unspecified	16,207,256	...	
287	Koara	55,116	...	
288	Yerukala . . . . .		...
289	Irula . . . . .		...
290	Kazura . . . . .		...
291	Kachadi	8,289	...	
292	Burgandi	265	...	
293	Malayalam	5,125,079	6,702,277	
294	Standard and Unspecified	6,123,392	...	
295	Yerara	2,587	...	
296	Kannarese	9,710,882	10,525,730	
297	Standard	9,666,163	...	
298	Badaga	30,656	...	
299	Kurumba or Kurumārī	10,399	...	

LINGUISTIC SURVEY AND THE CENSUS OF 1911

Serial No.	Name of Language or Dialect	NUMBER OF SPEAKERS		REMARKS
		Survey Estimates (1891)	According to Census, 1911	
301	Gulari or Halpā	3,614	...	
301	Kedigu or Coorgi	37,215	42,881	
302	Tulu	491,723	563,453	
303	Toda	736	730	
304	Kota	1,201	1,280	
	Intermediate Group	2,180,858	2,947,146	
305	Kistukh or Orāo	503,980	800,328	
306	Malhar	...	236	This language was discovered after the C. had been finished for this Group. It is probably corrupt Hindi (No. 31.) See Vol. I p. 310
307	Malto or Muler	12,801	61,875	
308	Kui, Kandhi, or Khond	318,592	530,476	
309	Kolami	23,295	24,074	Some speakers of this language belong to the Kui, Puri, Orissa, etc. It was not included in the operations of the survey.
310	Kolāmi Proper	23,200	...	
311	Bhili of Basim	...	...
312	Narā	195	...	
313	Gondi	1,322,199	1,527,157	
314	Standard	1,147,180	...	
315	Gallu	2,035	...	
316	Kōi	51,127	...	
317	Mera	104,340	...	
318	Petji	17,397	...	

LINGUISTIC SURVEY AND THE CENSUS OF 1911.

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Serial No.	Name of Language or Dialect	NUMBER OF SPEAKERS.		REMARKS
		Survey Estimates (1891)	According to Census, 1911	
	<i>Unspecified</i>	123	..	
	Andhra Language	19,783,901	23,542,861	
319	Telugu	19,783,901	23,542,861	
320	<i>Standard and Unspecified</i>	19,735,840	...	
321	<i>Kōntōo</i>	3,827	..	
322	<i>Sālēnāī</i>	3,660	...	
323	<i>Gōlarī</i>	25	...	
324	<i>Bēradī</i>	1,250	...	
325	<i>Ṭadarī</i>	57,099	...	
326	<i>Kavāthī</i>	12,200	...	
327	<i>Dāsarī</i>	?	...	
	North-Western Language	165,500	174,229	
328	Biahūi	165,500	174,229	
	Semi-Dravidian Hybrids	2,452	...	
329	Ṭadhūdi	2,122	..	
330	Bharū	330	..	
	Indo-European Family	231,874,403	232,822,511	
	<i>Aryan Sub-Family</i>	231,874,403	232,822,511	
	Iranian Branch	4,617,890	2,066,654	For the Branch in the Census, see note available from the Census of 1911. The Survey figures are based on those of the Census of 1911. Not even from this for dialect figures are obtained.
	Persian Group	7,579	7,579	In the year of the Survey, this branch and the Indo-Aryan branch are listed on a common view, "Iranian" or "Persian". In these parts, the general opinion of the relationship of the two is that the Persian group is related to the Indo-Aryan group and is not an independent group.

LINGUISTIC SURVEY AND THE CENSUS OF 1911.

Serial No.	Name of Language or Dialect	NUMBER OF SPEAKERS		REMARKS
		Survey I-Simultaneous (1891)	According to Census, 1911	
331	Persian	7,579	7,579	
332	<i>Dichanari</i>	7,579	7,579	
333	Mastung Sub-Dialect	?		
334	Kohat Sub-Dialect	?		
335	Karim Sub-Dialect	?		
336	<i>Budala</i>	?	...	Speakers outside British Territory not included in the survey
	Eastern Group	4,610,311	2,059,075	
	<i>Afghanistan-Beluchistan Sub-Group</i>	<i>4,610,311</i>	<i>2,059,071</i>	
337	Pashto	3,905,725	1,571,465	The Census figures include a population of 52,000 persons who speak the Pashto language in the outside British Territory. The Pashto Sub-Dialects are described in the Survey, but no figures are available for them.
338	<i>North-Eastern Dialect</i>	<i>806,974</i>		
339	Standard of Peshawar	?		
340	Derer Sub-Dialect	?		
341	Yusafzai Sub-Dialect	?	..	
342	Swat Sub-Dialect	?		
343	Logar Sub-Dialect	?		
344	Ghilzai Sub-Dialect	?		
345	Afridi Sub-Dialect	?	...	
346	Chitrali Pashto	?	..	
347	Wingard Sub-Dialect	?		
348	<i>South-Western Dialect</i>	<i>676,102</i>		
349	Standard of Brannu	?		
350	Khatkhel Sub-Dialect	?		

LINGUISTIC SURVEY AND THE CENSUS OF 1911.

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Serial No.	Name of Language or Dialect	NUMBER OF SPEAKERS		REMARKS
		Survey Estimates (1891)	According to Census, 1911	
351	Dimuchi	?		
352	Marwat Sub-Dialect	?		
353	Waziri	?		
354	Standard of Kandahar	?		
355	Kakari	?		
356	Luni	?		
357	Shirani	?		
358	Mandakhal Sub-Dialect	?		
359	Tarinô or Chalgani	?		
	<i>Unspecified Dialect</i>	63,549		
	<i>Estimated number of speakers outside British Territory.</i>	2,539,000		
360	Ormuri or Bargista	?	20	The language spoken outside British Territory. The Census figures are accidental.
361	Baluchi	704,586	504,386	The survey figure included a number of 200,000 estimated speakers of the Western Dialect outside British Territory.
362	<i>Western Dialect</i>	321,889		
363	Makrani (Kutchi)	?		
364	Makrani (Funguri)	?		
365	<i>Eastern Dialect</i>	376,822		
366	Standard (of Pera Ghazi Khan and Jacobabad)	125,510		
367	Standard (of North Baluchistan)	105,522		
368	Kochani	?		
369	Mixed Dialects (of Loh Bela, Sind, and Bahawalpur)	113,790		
	<i>Unspecified Dialect</i>	2,895		

LINGUISTIC SURVEY AND THE CENSUS OF 1911

Serial No.	Name of Language or Dialect	NUMBER OF SPEAKERS		REMARKS
		Survey Estimates (1901)	According to Census, 1911	
	<i>Ghalchah Sub-Group</i>	?	4	All the languages of this Sub-Group are spoken outside Postal Territory, except the Yagho dialect, which is spoken in Gilgit. No figures are available for any of them. The Census figure is accidental. All are preserved in the Survey.
50	Wahli	?	..	
51	Shogani	?	..	
52	Sorkhali	?	..	
53	Ishkashimi	?	..	
54	Tajikani Proper	?	..	
55	Sangharhi	?	..	
56	Zhetli	?	..	
57	Mumtaz or Mungli	?	4	Except for Khashimi, the 1911 Census refers to all the languages of this Group as "Kashmiri". No figures were originally available for the Survey. The Survey figures for Khashimi are based on the 1911 Census. Note also the large area of distribution in the Survey.
58	Yadgali	?	..	
	<i>Dardic or Pisacha Branch</i>	1,195,902	1,207,159	
	<i>Kafir Group</i>	?	16	
59	Bashgali	?	..	
60	Wahli	?	..	
61	Wachveri or Veron	?	..	
62	Ashgund	?	..	
	<i>Kalashah-Pashai Sub-Group</i>	?	16	
63	Kalashah	?	..	
64	Gurashahi or Nir-shi	?	..	
65	Pashai, Lughmani or Dighani	?	16	

LINGUISTIC SURVEY AND THE CENSUS OF 1911

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Serial No	Name of Language or Dialect	NUMBER OF SPEAKERS		REMARKS
		Survey Estimates (1891)	According to Census, 1911	
386	<i>Eastern Dialect</i>	?	?	
387	<i>Western Dialect</i>	?	?	
388	Dut	?	.	
389	Tihāhi	?	...	
	Khōwār Group	?	56	
390	Khōwār, Chitālī, or Arnyā	?	56	
	Dard Group	1,195,902	1,207,087	
391	Shinā	?	21,582	
392	<i>Gilgit</i>	?	?	
393	<i>Asfōri</i>	?	?	
394	<i>Chilāsi</i>	?	?	
395	<i>Gmēr</i>	?	?	
396	<i>Drās Dialect</i>	?	?	
397	<i>Brākā of Dāk-Hanū</i>	?	?	
398	<i>North-Western Dialect</i>	?	?	
399	Kāshmirī	1,195,902	1,180,632	The Survey figures differ from those of the Census, owing to difference of classification of some of the Mixed Dialects.
400	<i>Standard</i>	1,039,964	?	
401	<i>Kashitawāri</i>	7,464	?	
402	<i>Mixed Dialects</i>	45,316	?	
403	Pogulī	8,168	?	
404	Shāji of Dōdā	14,532	?	

LINGUISTIC SURVEY AND THE CENSUS OF 1911.

Serial No.	Name of Language or Dialect	NUMBER OF SPEAKERS		REMARKS
		Survey Estimates (1891)	According to Census, 1911	
105	Bachikani	2,174	?	
106	Bachikani	20,232	?	
	Bachikani	103,158	?	
407	Kohistani	?	4,883	
408	Gadani or Bachikani	?	?	
409	Tirah or Achikani	?	?	
410	Chitral	?	?	
411	Mazari	?	?	
412	Koh-Digri	?	?	
413	Koh-Pulus	?	?	
414	Schikhar	?	?	
	Indo-Aryan Branch	226,060,611	229,548,698	
	Sanskrit		360	
	Outer Sub-Branch	117,778,342	122,995,729	
	North-Western Group	10,162,231	8,523,054	
115	Lahnda or Western Panjabi	1,092,761	1,833,119	
116	Standard	1,507,827		
417	Standard of Shahpur	417,000		
418	Jajji	153,210		
419	Panjabi	18,038		
420	Jugli	20,687		
421	Chant-nafi	73,470		

For the difference between the Survey and Census figures, see table 10, below. The Census figures are too low about 1 million speakers of the language being shown as speakers of Panjabi in the Report.

LINGUISTIC SURVEY AND THE CENSUS OF 1911.

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Serial No	Name of Language or Dialect	NUMBER OF SPEAKERS		REMARKS
		Survey Estimates (1891)	According to Census, 1911	
422	Niswari	9,432	...	
423	Kachhri	17,972	...	
424	Bardi Boli	273,000	...	
425	Jafaradi Boli	117,000	...	
426	Mullani	2,176,983	...	
427	Moltani Proper	1,709,878	...	
428	Hindki, or Jathi, of Dere Ghazi Khan	362,270	...	
429	Sirahi Hindki of Sind	101,875	...	
430, 431	Kaltrani and Jafri	14,581	...	
432	Thali or Jathi	759,210	...	
433	North-Western Dialect, or Hindko	881,425	...	
434	Standard	827,600	...	
435	Tamali	61,425	...	
436	North-Eastern Dialects	1,752,755	73,981	
437	a. Pothwari	681,362	...	
438, 439	Pahari (including Dhundi)	87,777	73,981	The Census figures of this dialect were wrongly placed, under the name of the "District Bahawal Group," under Western Pahari. They are here transferred to their proper place, and the entries have been corrected accordingly. See Punjab Census Report, p. 201.
440	Chibhali	621,368	...	
441	Punehi	220,060	...	
442	b. Part of Western Sikh Range	25,000	...	
443	Arachali	123,001	...	
444	Gilgi	90,308	...	
	Unspecified Dialects	...	4,770,138	
445	Sindhi	3,069,470	3,669,935	

LINGUISTIC SURVEY AND THE CENSUS OF 1911.

Serial No	Name of Language or Dialect	NUMBER OF SPEAKERS		REMARKS
		Survey Statistics (1911)	According to Census, 1911	
116	Vicholi	1,375,686		
117	Kanādi Sindhi	1,112,926	..	
118	Tharāi		..	
119	Lāvi	12,613	...	The numbers of Sindhi and Marathi and the 20710 speakers are included under Hyderabad (Marathi)
120	Lāvi	10,000	...	
121	Kachchhi	401,211		
122	Kachchhi Proper	481,711		
123	Kāyasthi	500		
124	Bhātā	6,000		
	Unspecified	7,031	...	
	Southern Group	18,011,918	19,806,636	
125	Marathi	18,011,918	19,802,620	In the Census, Singhalese and Sinhalese spoken dialects of Marathi. Here they are shown independent.
126	Standard or Dēvi	6,193,082	..	
127	Konkan Standard	2,570,817	...	
128	Parbhā	100,000		
129	Kōli	100,186	2	
130	Kristāvi	25,500		
131	Kuubi	308,000		
132	Agri	22,826		
133	Dhan'gari	1,750		
134	Bhāndari	8,000		

LINGUISTIC SURVEY AND THE CENSUS OF 1911

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Serial No	Name of Language or Dialect	NUMBER OF SPEAKERS		REMARKS
		Survey Estimates (1901)	According to Census, 1911	
465	Thakari	25,495		
466	Karbhadi	2,000		
467	Sanganisvari	1,332,800	...	
468	Barkoti	1,787	...	
469	Ghati	2,000		
470	Mitoli	35,010		
471	Katkari or Kathodi	76,700		
472	Varli	92,000		
473	Vadval	3,500		
474	Phudgi	1,000		
475	Santadi	2,700		
476	<i>Dialect of Berar, the Central Provinces, and the Nizam's Dominions.</i>	7,677,432		
477	Varhadi or Batri	2,081,023		
478	Nagpuri	1,823,475		
479	Dhanaguri	1,800	...	
480	Darpi	5,000		
481	Gotari	2,650	...	
482	Koshti	2,900	..	
483	Kumbhari	1,600		
484	Kumbhari	110,150		
485	Mahari	19,000	..	
486	Marhaji	?		

LINGUISTIC SURVEY AND THE CENSUS OF 1911

Serial No.	Name of Language or Dialect	NUMBER OF SPEAKERS		REMARKS
		Survey Estimates (1891)	According to Census, 1911	
487	Natakoti	180	.	
488	Ketri	18,700	.	
489	Broken dialects	111,196	..	
490	Halla	101,971	.	
491	Bhumpa	2,090	.	
492	Nahari	182	.	
493	Kamari	3,713	.	
	Unspecified of Hyderabad	3,133,858	.	
494	Kankari	1,567,391	530,186	The Census figures for India Group (545-592) include Kankari (475,022). The difference between the two and the Census figures are due to the change in the classification of the many who speak it as a dialect of Marathi. The Census also includes 77,000 speakers in Portugal. In Hydrabad included in the Census returns.
495	Standard	683,650	..	
496	Kudali	90,060	..	
497	Baldi	23,500	..	
498	Chitpavani	69,000	..	
	Unspecified	699,241	..	
	Marathi Unspecified	225,227	19,382,134	Includes 100,000 speakers in Portuguese India.
499	Singhalese . . . . .	.	4,016	This language is not included in the scope of the Survey. The distinction of Sinhalese as a dialect of Marathi is very doubtful. See remarks under Marathi (No. 425, above).
500	Standard . . . . .	.	341	
501	Mahl . . . . .	.	3,675	
	Eastern Group	89,601,113	91,666,039	
502	Orya	9,011,525	10,162,821	
503	Standard	8,352,228	..	
504	Mixed Dialects of the North	682,795	..	

LINGUISTIC SURVEY AND THE CENSUS OF 1911.

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Serial No.	Name of Language or Dialect	NUMBER OF SPEAKERS		REMARKS
		Survey Estimates (1891)	According to Census, 1911	
505	Bhati	17,387	...	The Census figures for Bhati are obtained by taking 75 percent of the total of the Census figures for Bhatti, Bhatt, Eastern Hindi, and Western Hindi. See Census Report, p. 485.
	Unspecified	90,112	..	
506	Bhatti	37,150,782	34,601,981	
507	Matthali	10,261,777	..	
508	Standard	1,916,809	..	
509	Southern Standard	2,000,000	...	
510	Western	1,342,000	..	
511	Eastern Proper	1,300,000	..	
512	Tharu	2,500	..	
513	Chhota Chhota	1,719,781	..	
514	Western	1,783,195	...	
515	Jelcha Bhatti	337,000	..	
	Unspecified	573,981	..	
516	Magahi	6,504,817	...	
517	Standard	5,926,167	..	
518	Eastern	313,804	..	
	Unspecified	261,850	..	
519	Bhappari	26,112,608	..	
520	Southern Standard	1,521,293	...	
521	Northern Standard	6,165,151	..	
522	Baran Dialect	1,604,500	..	
523	Gomkhuri	1,097,500	..	

LINGUISTIC SURVEY AND THE CENSUS OF 1911

Serial No.	Name of Language or Dialect	NUMBER OF SPEAKERS		REMARKS
		Survey Estimates (1901)	According to Census, 1911	
524	Saravali	3,559,151		
525	Western		3,802,500	...
526	Nagpuria		594,237	
527	Madhavi		1,711,936	
528	Tharu Bhoppur		50,700	
	Unspecified		3,635,671	
529	Bengali	11,933,284	18,367,915	
530	Central or Standard	8,113,996	...	
531	Western	3,967,611	..	
532	Standard		3,888,816	
533	Sankhi		18,127	
534	Rhand thar		2,298	..
535	Paharia thar		162	
536	Mul Paharia		27,008	
537	South-Western	316,702	...	On p. 60 of Vol. V, Pt. I of the Survey Report (1901) given for this language as "Rihane"
538	Northern	6,108,553	...	
539	Standard		5,130,930	
540	Koch		65,000	
541	Sarpani		603,623	
542	Nyabagfi	3,709,171		
543	Standard		3,161,736	
544	Pahs		17,181	

LINGUISTIC SURVEY AND THE CENSUS OF 1911.

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Serial No	Name of Language or Dialect	NUMBER OF SPEAKERS		REMARKS
		Survey Estimates (1891)	According to Census, 1911	
515	<i>Eastern</i>	16,910,651	...	
516	Standard	15,969,130	..	
517	Harjong	5,000	..	
518	Sylhetia	906,221	.	
519	<i>South-Eastern</i>	2,310,784	...	
520	Standard	2,290,781	...	
521	Chakma	20,000	.	
	<i>Unspecified</i>	337,956	..	
522	Assamese	1,447,552	1,533,822	
523	<i>Standard</i>	859,950	...	
524	<i>Western</i>	513,500	...	
525	<i>Mayang</i>	23,500	...	
526	<i>Jharuā</i>	9,000	...	
	<i>Unspecified</i>	11,602	...	
	Mediate Sub-Branch	24,511,647	22,738,445	
	Mediate Group	24,511,647	22,738,445	
527	Eastern Hindi	24,511,647	22,738,445	The Census figures for Eastern Hindi are obtained by taking 23 per cent. of the total of the Census figures for Hindi, Khasi, and Western Hindi. See Census Report, p. 53.
528	<i>Awadhi, Kōsalī, or Bahrārī</i>	16,143,518	"	
529	<i>Baghīlī, Baghīlkhaurī, or Rīwāī</i>	4,612,756	.	
530	Standard	3,632,126		

LINGUISTIC SURVEY AND THE CENSUS OF 1911.

Serial No.	Name of Locality or District	NUMBER OF SEPARALS		REMARKS
		Survey Estimate (1891)	According to Census, 1911	
51	Inner District of the West	821,800		
52	Tribes	225,000		
53	Produce	230,200		
54	Grain	244,000		
55	Forest	111,500		
56	Barabara	5,000		
57	Produce District of the South	95,829		
58	Manila	62,000		
59	Produce	17,000		
60	Kumbhari	50		
61	Opium	100		
62	<i>Gilgit-Baltistan, Ladak, or Khatul</i>	3,753,313		
63	Government Property	3,315,876		
64	Salt	381,516		
65	Inner District	31,922		
66	Salt Revenue	1,000		
67	Barabara	7,100		
68	Produce	9,002		
69	Kabul	100		
70	Barabara	12,500		
	Inner Sub-Branch	83,770,622	83,814,164	
	Central Group	81,663,821	82,148,973	
71	Western Hindi	38,013,928	11,522,377	

LINGUISTIC SURVEY AND THE CENSUS OF 1911

Serial No	Name of Language or Dialect	NUMBER OF SPEAKERS		REMARKS
		Survey Estimate (1891)	According to Census, 1911	
582	<i>Hindōstānī</i>	16,633,169	...	
583	Vernacular Hindōstānī	5,282,783	..	
584	Literary Hindōstānī	7,606,261	..	
585	Urdu . . . . .	...	..
586	Hindī . . . . .	...	..
587	Dakhin Hindōstānī or Musalmānī	3,661,172	..	
588	<i>Bāngarā, etc.</i>	2,165,781	...	
589	Bīngarā Proper	875,535	...	
590	Jatī	732,296	..	
591	Hattānī or Dēswālī	557,953	...	
592	<i>Brāj Bhāṣā or Antarbēdī</i>	7,861,274	...	
593	Standard	4,170,169	..	
594	Standard Proper	4,293,169		
595	Jadhvātī	140,000		
596	Sikarwālī	127,000		
597	North-Western	1,967,021	...	
598	Southern	1,426,731	...	
599	Southern Dialect Proper	652,093		
600	Dāngī or Kshakhū-kī Bōlī	501,136		
601	Dūgar-wālī	108,766		
602	Kāhūālī	81,210		
603	Dāngkhāng	80,363		

LINGUISTIC SURVEY AND THE CENSUS OF 1911.

Serial No.	Name of Language or Dialect	NUMBER OF SPEAKERS		REMARKS
		Survey Estimates (1901)	According to Census, 1911	
604	Kannaji	4,481,700		
605	Kannaji Proper	3,201,500	..	
606	Mixed Dialects	1,280,000		
607	Kannaji of Cawnpore	1,090,000		
608	Tukhari of Cawnpore	40,000		
609	Kannaji of East Hardoi	150,000		
610	Bundeli or Bundelkhandi	6,869,201	...	
611	Standard	3,519,720		
612	Pawari	352,500		
613	Loithadi or Rithura	145,500		
614	Khatols	891,200		
615	Mixed Dialects of the North-East	356,000		
616	Banaphari	335,400		
617	Kundri	11,000		
618	Nibhatta	10,200		
619	Bladwari or Tawngarhi	1,413,030		
620	Broken Dialects of the South	289,672		
621	Lohi	18,600		
622	Chhauwara Bundeli	115,500		
623	'Bambeli'	35,000		
624	'Bambeli'	83,500		
625	Pawari	3,000		
626	Gior	16,000		

LINGUISTIC SURVEY AND THE CENSUS OF 1911.

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Serial No	Name of Language or Dialect		NUMBER OF SPEAKERS		REMARKS.
			Survey Estimates (1891)	According to Census, 1911	
627	Rigbābansī	3,111			
628	Kirāī	1,750			
	Others	43			
629	Kōshī Dialects	14,692			
630	Kumbhār Dialects	1,980			
631	Nāgpurī Hindī	105,000			
632	Pañjābī		12,762,633	13,816,738	
633	Standard		11,180,611	13,353,840	The difference between the figures of the Survey and those of the Census is due to the fact that the latter include many speakers of Lahndī. See 'Lahndī', above (No. 416), and Census Report, p. 238.
634	Mañhī		2,807,628		
635	Jullandur Dōābī		2,258,760		
636	Dōābī Proper	2,051,148			
637, 638	Kahlūrī or Bilaspurī, and Hoshārpurī	507,321			
639	Pōwadhī		1,397,116		
640	Pachhādī, Rithī, Jēndī, or Nāhī		38,000		
641	Malwāī, Jangalī, or Jathī		2,130,051		
642	Bhattānī		116,000		
643	Rathī of Bikaner	22,000			
644	'Dāgrī' of Fazilka	56,000			
645	Rāthaurī of Ferozepore	38,000			
646	Pañjābī merging into Lahndī		2,132,021		
647	Dōgrā or Dōgrī		1,229,297	757,376	The difference between the figures of the Survey and those of the Census is probably due to the Kangerī dialect being included in the latter as a form of Standard Pañjābī.
648	Dōgrā Proper		568,727		

LINGUISTIC SURVEY AND THE CENSUS OF 1911

Serial No.	Name of Language or Dialect	NUMBER OF SPEAKERS		REMARKS
		Survey Estimates (1901)	According to Census, 1911	
649	Kandhari	10,000	..	
651	Kangra Dialect	6,49,500	..	
651	Di. G. 1911	11,600	..	
	Unspecified	332,801	1,765,543	
652	Gujarati	10,646,227	9,298,287	The Census figures originally included for British India. In the Table are included separate languages. For native persons only 13 of 10. In Part of the Survey, it is being included. According to the Survey, the number of Gujarati is estimated of which it was 9,298,472.
653	Standard	?	..	
654	Nagari	?	..	
655	Bombay Dialect	?	..	
656	Gandhari	?	..	
657	Sanskrit	?	..	
658	Avasthi or Bhāthelā	?	..	
659	Dialect of Eastern Branch	?	..	
660	Parsi Gujarati	?	..	
661	Charlari	?	..	
662	Pāthari	?	..	
663	Fādāri	?	..	
664	Gūmādi of Ahmedabad	?	..	
665	Pattani	?	..	
666	Kāthiyāwādi	2,596,000	..	
667	Jhalawadi	437,000	..	
668	Sorathi	737,000	..	

LINGUISTIC SURVEY AND THE CENSUS OF 1911.

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Serial No.	Name of Language or Dialect	NUMBERS OF SPEAKERS		REMARKS
		Survey Estimates (1901)	According to Census, 1911	
669	Hiladi	770,000	...	
670	Göhlwadi	631,000	...	
671	Unspecified	25,000	...	
672	Fhöāsūt	10,150	...	
673	Khārānā	?	...	
674	Patānli	5,800	...	The Survey figures refer only to the speakers found in the Bombay Presidency
675	Kākarī	122	...	
676	Tāimāli or Ghāsādī	1,669	...	
	Unspecified Dialects	1,330,977	...	
677	Bhili	2,691,701	1,495,145	The difference between the Survey Counts and those of the Census is due to variation in classification. In regard to many dialects it is impossible to decide definitely whether they belong to Bhili, to Gujarati, or to Marathi. The classification of the Survey has been made with some care, and is more likely the more correct.
678	Bhili or Bhilodi	1,163,872	...	
679	Akiri	33,500	...	
680	Anṛya or Pahādī	45,500	...	
681	Bāori	43,000	...	
682	Bārāl	1,000	...	
683	Chāvanī	1,300	...	
684	Chādhari	121,259	...	
685	Dhāwālī	45,000	...	
686	Dhōdū	69,000	...	
687	Dulī	14,050	...	
688	Gādhā	49,715	...	

LINGUISTIC SURVEY AND THE CENSUS OF 1911

Serial No.	Name of Language or Dialect	NUMBER OF SPEAKERS		REMARKS
		Survey Estimates (1891)	According to Census, 1911	
689	Gurjari	90,700	"	
690	Habhar	550	"	
691	Konkani	232,613	"	
692	Kotli	10,600	"	
693	Meghri	44,509	"	
694	Mirjehi	50,000	"	
695	Nohari or Baglari	13,000	"	
696	Dandi	12,100	"	
697	Nori	"	"	The figures of the Census of 1891 were 29,000. Number of speakers was 10,000, recorded for Survey of the Census of 1911.
698	Panchali	560	"	
699,700	Parsi (6,410) and Takanlari (3,223)	8,615	"	Parsi and Takanlari are near the language, as spoken by others of the same.
701	Parsi	25,000	"	
702	Ranuar	500	"	
703	Rani Bhal	87,540	"	
704	Rathi	8,900	"	
705	Syuljiri	120	"	
706	Hagdi	52,275	"	
707	Khandisi	1,253,066	8,516	The remarks made against Hindi (No. 677) also here. It is written that many of the speakers escaped enumeration at the Census.
708	Standard	817,736	"	
709	Kandari	400,000	"	

LINGUISTIC SURVEY AND THE CENSUS OF 1911

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Serial No	Name of Language or Dialect	NUMBER OF SPEAKERS		REMARKS
		Survey Estimates (1891)	According to Census, 1911	
710	<i>Dangri</i>	31,700		
711	<i>Ranguri</i>	3,630		
712	Rajasthan	16,298,360	14,067,590	In the Census, the speakers of this language were recorded as speaking Hindi. See Census Report, p. 323
713	<i>Mārwāri</i>	6,083,389		
714	Standard	1,591,160		
715	Eastern	1,974,861		
716	Mārwāpi-Dhundhūri	49,000		
717	Gōrwāpi	13,000		
718	Ajmer Dialect	208,700		
719	Merwari Dialect	17,000		
720	Mārwāpi	1,987,100		
721	Mārwāri	51,500		
722	Sarwari	15,000		
723	Khaurāpi	228,261		
724	Southern		477,570	
725	Gōdwāpi	117,000		
726	Sirohi	179,300		
727	Standard	171,300		
728	Ābā Lōk ki Bōli	2,000		
729	Sāthi-Li Bōli	6,000		
730	Deodāwāpi	86,000		
731	Mārwāpi Gujarāti	65,270		

LINGUISTIC SURVEY AND THE CENSUS OF 1911

Serial No.	Name of Language or District	NUMBER OF SPEAKERS		REMARKS.
		Survey Estimates (1891)	According to Census, 1911	
732	Western	685,419	...	
733	Thuli	180,930		
734	Margari-Sindhi	131,900		
735	Dhōli	72,789		
736	Northern	1,359,146	..	
737	Dhānōi	543,770		
738	Shelkharji	188,017		
739	Dhari	327,350		
740	Central Eastern Rājasthāni	2,907,200	...	
741	Japari	1,687,890	...	
742	Standard	700,291		
743	Torawāli	342,551		
744	Kathani	127,957		
745	Chaurāsi	182,183		
746	Nāgarbāl	71,574		
747	Rajwadi	173,442		
748	Kushangrāhi	116,709	...	
749	Ajmeri	111,509	...	
750	Rajpuri	691,101	...	
751	Standard	913,101		
752	Sipari	48,000		

LINGUISTIC SURVEY AND THE CENSUS OF 1911

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Serial No	Name of Language or Dialect	NUMBER OF SPEAKERS.		REMARKS
		Survey Estimates (1911)	According to Census, 1911	
751	North-Eastern Rājpsthānī	1,570,099	...	
754	Mewāṭī	1,121,151	.	
755	Standard	253,900		
756	Rāṭhī	222,200		
757	Nahārā Mewāṭī	169,300		
758	Kaṭhūr Mewāṭī	193,300		
	Unspecified	282,581		
759	Abirwāṭī or Hirwāṭī	418,915	.	
760	Mālī	1,350,507	..	
761	Mālvi Proper or Abirī	3,872,218	.	
762	Bangṛī or Raḥwāṛī . . . . .		.
763	Sāndwāṛī	201,556	...	
764	Mixed Dialects	274,723	.	
765	Hoshangabad Dialect	126,523		
766	Dhālwanī	119,000		
767	Bhōyari	11,000		
768	Katpālī	18,000		
769	Paṭvī	200		
770	Nimāḍī	474,777	...	
771	Banjāṛī or Labhāṛī	159,500	504,800	Here, again, the difference between the Survey figures and those of the Census is probably due to variation in classification.
772	Labhāṛī of Panjab and Gujarat	23,734	.	
773	Other Banjāṛī	131,555	.	

LINGUISTIC SURVEY AND THE CENSUS OF 1911.

Serial No.	Name of Language or Dialect.	NUMBER OF SPEAKERS		REMARKS
		Survey Estimates (1891)	According to Census, 1911	
774	K. Jhari	40		
775	Babrupā	2,872		
776	Gujari	297,673	297,673	The figures originally available for the Survey were those then interpreted to the language as spoken by a race led in the Census of 1891. The Survey Census, however, are based on those of the Census of 1911. All the dialects mentioned are dealt with in the Survey.
777	Gujari of Hazara	25,619		
778	Gujari of Hazara	252,692		
779	Kashmiri Gujar	19,962		
780	Gujari of the Plains	451,115	13,265,108	
	<i>Unspecified Dialects</i>			
	Pahāri Group	2,104,801	1,665,191	
781	Eastern Pahāri, Khas-kund, or Naipali	143,721	208,932	The number of speakers of this language in British India is nearly entirely British. Most of them are temporary immigrants or British soldiers.
782	Standard	143,721	208,932	
783	Pālpā			
784	Central Pahāri	1,107,612	3,765	The Census figures are seriously incorrect. Numerous speakers must have been returned as speaking Hindi.
785	Kumaoni	436,788		
786	Kansparyā	75,930		
787	Phālpā	20,938		
788	Pachhā	2,730		
789	Rau Choubhāsi	56,679		
790	Rau Choubhāsi Proper	6,875		
791	Standard of Nain. Tal	13,017		
792	Chhā	25,560		
793	Nāgarhā	3,927		

LINGUISTIC SURVEY AND THE CENSUS OF 1911

Serial No	Name of Language or Dialect.	NUMBER OF SPEAKERS		REMARKS
		Survey Estimate (1891)	According to Census, 1911	
794	Bhāri	2,000		
795	Bhāri of Rampar		300	...
796	Kemari		37,696	...
797	Changarkhiya		37,210	...
798	Gangola		37,734	...
799	Danpuriya		23,851	...
800	Sonyali		19,866	...
801	Ashoti		10,061	...
802	Sirali		12,481	...
803	Johari		7,410	...
804	Garhali		670,824	...
805	Srinagariya		14,008	...
806	Rathi or Rathwadi		63,057	...
807	Lohiya		9,719	...
808	Dasvaya		17,022	...
809	Radhani		11,783	...
810	Mah-Kamariya		33,011	...
811	Nagariya		51,831	...
812	Silani		210,769	...
813	Tolri or Gangapuriya		240,231	...

LINGUISTIC SURVEY AND THE CENSUS OF 1911

Serial No.	Name of Language District	NUMBER OF SPEAKERS		TOTAL
		Male	Female	
614	Western Pahari	875,000	1,152,000	
615	Jharkhand	17,100	2,000	
616	Sherpur	1,100	0	
617	Dumka	2,700	0	
618	Giridih	1,100	7,000	
619	Bokaro	17,100	1,100	
620	Bardhaman	22,000	24,000	
621	Chhota Nagpur	18,700	1,100	
622	Khondabari	13,700	1,100	
623	Hazaribagh	7,000	1,100	
624	Sankarpur	2,000	1,100	
625	Birbhum	7,000	2,700	
626	Farakka	2,000	5,000	
627	Almuri	0	2,000	
628	Kanchi	11,000	0	
629	Sollu Group	5,000	12,000	
630	Chhota Nagpur	1,000	10,000	
631	Outer Sikkim	1,000	0	
632	Kulu Group	6,000	0	
633	Kulu	1,000	0	
634	Inner Sikkim	1,000	0	
635	Inner Sikkim	10,000	0	

LINGUISTIC SURVEY AND THE CENSUS OF 1911.

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Serial No.	Name of Language or Dialect	NUMBER OF SPEAKERS		REMARKS
		Survey Estimates (1891)	According to Census, 1911	
836	Mandi Group	212,181	237,377	
837	Mandali	150,000	106,791	
838	Chhoti Baughali		26,881	
839	Mandali Pehli or Mandi Sraji		50,298	
840	Solahi	52,181	53,101	
841	Chamli Group	109,286	136,017	
842	Chamali	63,338	63,611	
843	Gudi or Dharmauri	11,916	42,429	The Survey figures for Chamli are based on the population figures of the Census of 1901. The two subsequent Censuses show a large increase in the population. The Survey figures are therefore too low.
844	Churahi	27,301	23,191	
845	Pangwaji	3,501	4,783	
846	Bhadrawāh Group	26,517	121	The figures of the Census are evidently too low owing to confusion with Hindi.
847	Bhadrawahi	20,577	121	
848	Bhadra			
849	Pahari	4,740		
	Unspecified		551,001	
	Unclassed Languages	101,585	30,078	
850	Burushaski or Khajuna	?	..	The speakers of this language have never been subjected to a Census, and their number is unknown. The language and its dialects are described in the Survey.
851	Standard of Hunza-Nagar	?	..	
852	Warchikar or Diltum of Yasin	?	..	
853	Andamanese	..	1,321	Not dealt with in the Survey
854	Gipsy Languages	101,585	25,294	The race is mostly gipsy languages, and as such, their numbers can hardly be obtained with accuracy by the ordinary operations of a census. The Survey figures are the result of local enquiries.
855	Beldāri	5,130	..	

LINGUISTIC SURVEY AND THE CENSUS OF 1911.

Serial No	Name of Language or Dialect	NUMBER OF SPEAKERS		REMARKS.
		Survey Estimate (1891)	According to Census, 1911	
856	Bhantli	14	..	
857	Dora	13,500	...	
858	Gavandi	?	...	
859	Gulgulai	751	..	
860	Kajjaru	7,085	...	
861	Kuchbandhi	?	..	
862	Kollhali	2,367	...	
863	Ladi	500	...	
864	Machariu	30	...	
865	Malār	2,805	...	
866	Myanwale or Lhari	?	..	
867	Nati	11,534	...	
868	Odli	2,814	...	
869	Pendhāri	1,250	...	
870	Qachi	2,700	..	
871	Sāsi	51,570	..	
872	Sikalgāri	25	...	
	Language not returned		400	

LINGUISTIC SURVEY AND THE CENSUS OF 1911.

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Appendix I.—Details of Languages and Dialects.

Serial No	Name of Language or Dialect	NUMBER OF LANGUAGES AND DIALECTS			
		According to SEPTA		According to Census, 1911.	
		Languages	Dialects	Languages	Dialects
	Austrie Family	7	14	15	10
	<i>Austro-Nesian Sub-Family</i> . . . . .	...	...	2	...
1,2	Malay Group . . . . .	...	...	2	...
	<i>Austro-Asiatic Sub-Family</i>	7	14	13	10
	Môn-Khmér Branch	1	3	7	...
	Môn-Khmér Group . . . . .	...	...	1	...
3	Môn . . . . .	...	...	1	...
	Palaung-Wa Group . . . . .	...	...	1	...
4	Palaung . . . . .	...	...	1	...
5	Wa . . . . .	...	...	1	...
6	Yao . . . . .	...	...	1	...
7	Mino (Iimóng) . . . . .	...	...	1	...
	Khasi Group	1	3	1	...
8	Khasi	1	3	1	...
	Nicobar Group . . . . .	...	...	1	...
13	Nicobarese . . . . .	...	...	1	...
	Munda Branch	6	11	6	10

LINGUISTIC SURVEY AND THE CENSUS OF 1911.

Appendix 1.—Details of Languages and Dialects—*cont.*

Serial No.	Name of Language or Dialect.	NUMBER OF LANGUAGES AND DIALECTS			
		According to Survey		According to Census 1911	
		Languages	Dialects	Languages	Dialects
14	Kherwari	1	11	1	10
26	Kürhü	1	.	1	..
27	Kharri	1	.	1	.
28	Jüing	1	.	1	...
29	Sarwa	1	..	1	..
30	Gadaba	1	.	1	.
	Tibeto-Chinese Family	116	86	111	29
	<i>Siamese-Chinese Sub-Family</i>	<i>3</i>	<i>4</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>15</i>
	Sinitic Group . . . . .	...	..	1	12
31	Karen . . . . .	.	...	1	12
	Tai Group	3	4	5	3
44	Siamese . . . . .	...	.	1	...
45	Lu . . . . .	..	.	1	...
46	Khun . . . . .	...	.	1	...
47	Shan	1	1	1	2
51	Ahom	1
52	Khamti	1	3	1	1

LINGUISTIC SURVEY AND THE CENSUS OF 1911.

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Appendix I.—Detail of Languages and Dialects—*continued*

Serial No.	Name of Language or Dialect.	NUMBER OF LANGUAGES AND DIALECTS			
		According to Survey		According to Census, 1911	
		Languages	Dialects	Languages	Dialects
	<i>Tibeto-Burman Sub-Family</i>	113	82	105	14
	<i>Tibeto-Himalayan Branch</i>	32	31	24	9
	<i>Tibetan Group</i>	1	11	1	8
67	Bhōtia	1	14	1	8
	<i>Pronominalized Himalayan Group</i>	22	16	14	...
	<i>Western Sub-Group</i>	11	...	7	...
72	Muehātī or Patni	1	...	1	...
73	Chamba Lihuli	1	...	1	...
74	Bunān	1	...	1	...
75	Ranglōi, Gōmllī, or Tūmā	1	...	1	...
76	Kanishī	1	...	1	...
77	Kanami	1	...	1	...
78	Ranglas	1	...	...	...
79	Darmiyā	1	...	...	...
80	Chaudānqāi	1	...	...	...
81	Dyāngāi	1	...	...	...
82	Janggali	1	...	1	...
	<i>Eastern Sub-Group</i>	11	16	7	...

LINGUISTIC SURVEY AND THE CENSUS, OF 1911.

Appendix I—Details of Languages and Dialects—*contd*

Name of Language or Dialect		NUMBER OF LANGUAGES AND DIALECTS			
		According to Survey		According to Census, 1911	
		Languages	Dialects	Languages	Dialects
52	Dhund	1	...	1	...
54	Thamu	1	...	1	...
55	Lumbū	1	...	1	...
57	Yakha	1	...	1	...
67	Khambū	1	16	1	...
84	Rai or Jundar	1	...	1	...
106	Vayu or Hāyu	1	...	1	...
107	Chiptung	1	...	...	...
108	Kochi Ja	1	...	...	...
109	Phayung	1	...	...	...
110	Thalay	1	...	...	...
	Non-Pronominalized Himalayan Group	9	1	9	1
111	Gureng	1	...	1	...
112	Munru	1	...	1	...
113	Sonari	1	...	1	...
114	Mizang	1	...	1	...
115	Nawari	1	1	1	1
116	Rai or Lishu	1	...	1	...

LINGUISTIC SURVEY AND THE CENSUS OF 1911.

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Appendix I.—Details of Languages and Dialects—*contd.*

Serial No	Name of Language or Dialect	NUMBER OF LANGUAGES AND DIALECTS			
		ACCORDING TO SURVEY.		ACCORDING TO CENSUS, 1911	
		Languages	Dialects	Languages	Dialects
119	Kami	1	..	1	...
120	Mānghā	1	...	1	..
121	Tōtō	1	...	1	...
	North Assam Branch	5	..	5	...
122	Aka or Hrusso	1	...	1	...
123	Ahor	1	...	1	...
124	Mni	1	..	1	...
125	Dafā	1	...	1	...
126	Mishmi	1	..	1	...
	Assam-Burmese Branch	76	51	76	5
	Bārā or Bodo Group	9	15	7	...
127	Bārā, Bodo, or Plains Kachāri	1	1	1	...
130	Lalung	1	...	...	...
131	Dimā-sā or Hills Kachāri	1	1	1	...
134	Garō	1	6	2	...
142	Kōch	1	5	1	...
148	Rābhā	1	2	1	...
151	Tipurā'o Mrang	1	...	1	...

LINGUISTIC SURVEY AND THE CENSUS OF 1911.

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Appendix I.—Details of Languages and Dialects—*contd.*

Serial No	Name of Language or Dialect	NUMBER OF LANGUAGES AND DIALECTS.			
		ACCORDING TO SURVEY.		ACCORDING TO CENSUS, 1911	
		Languages	Dialects	Languages	Dialects
176	Mutonia	1	...	..	...
177	Mohongia, Borduaria, or Paniduarä	1	...	.	...
178	Namsangia	1	...	...	...
179	Chäng or Mojang	1	.	1	1
180	Assungia	1	..	...	...
181	Möshäng	1	.	...	...
182	Shaugö	1	.	...	...
	<i>Naga-Bodo Sub-Group</i>	3	3	3	...
183	Diapö or Kachö Naga	1	3	1	...
187	Kabu or Kapwi	1	...	1	...
188	Khoiäo	1	...	1	...
	<i>Naga-Kuki Sub-Group</i>	7	5	6	...
189	Mikir	1	3	1	...
194	Sopvoma or Mao Naga	1	...	1	...
195	Marä	1	...	...	...
196	Miyänghä	1	...	...	...
197	Kwoteng or Liyang	1	...	1	...
198	Luhäp or Lappä	1	...	1	...

LINGUISTIC SURVEY AND THE CENSUS OF 1911.
Appendix I.—Details of Languages and Dialects—*contd.*

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Serial No	Name of Language or Dialect	NUMBER OF LANGUAGES AND DIALECTS			
		According to Survey		According to Census, 1911	
		Languages	Dialects	Languages	Dialects
231	Päukhü	1	...	..	...
	<i>Old Kuki Sub-Group</i>	15	3	13	..
232	Hrängkhol, Rängkhöl, or Hiangchäl	1	1	1	..
235	Hallām	1	2	1	..
239	Laugrong	1	...	...	..
240	Aimol	1	...	1	...
241	Churu	1	..	1	...
242	Kolbreng or Kolrën	1	..	1	...
243	Köm	1	..	1	...
244	Kyan or Chaw	1	..	1	..
245	Hmâr	1	...	1	...
246	Chote	1	...	1	...
247	Mantuk	1	...	...	...
248	Karum	1	...	..	...
249	Päräm	1	...	1	...
250	Anil	1	...	1	...
251	Hiröl-Lamgâng	1	..	1	...
252	Vaiphei . . . . .	..	...	1	..

LINGUISTIC SURVEY AND THE CENSUS OF 1911

Appendix I.—Details of Languages and Dialects—*contd*

Serial No.	Name of Language or Dialect.	NUMBER OF LANGUAGES AND DIALECTS			
		According to Survey		According to Census, 1911	
		Language.	Dialects.	Languages.	Dialects.
	<i>Southern Chin Sub-Group</i>	8	...	10	..
253	Chumt	1	.	..	..
254	Welauug	1	.	.	.
255	Chumt	1	..	1	...
256	Yindu	1	...	1	..
257	Chutón	1	.	1	.
258	Tiangtla	1	.	1	.
259	Khyang or Sho	1	..	1	...
260	Kham, Khowm, or Kumi	1	.	1	...
261	Auu	.	.	1	.
262	That	.	.	1	.
263	Danguet	.	.	1	..
264	Mphang	.	.	1	..
	<i>Burma Group</i>	1	...	10	..
265	Mra	1	...	1	...
266	Burmese	1	...	1	...
267	Arakanese or Maghi	1	...	1	...
268	Taungyo	1	...	1	...

LINGUISTIC SURVEY AND THE CENSUS OF 1911.

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Appendix I.—Details of Languages and Dialects—*contd*

Serial No	Name of Language or Dialect	NUMBER OF LANGUAGES AND DIALECTS			
		According to Survey.		According to Census, 1911.	
		Languages.	Dialects	Languages	Dialects
269	Intha . . . . .	..	..	1	...
270	Danu . . . . .	..	..	1	...
271	Hpón . . . . .	..	...	1	...
272	Tavoyan . . . . .	...	...	1	...
273	Kadu . . . . .	..	..	1	...
274	Changtha . . . . .	..	...	1	...
	Lolo Group . . . . .	...	...	6	...
275	Lolo (Myen) . . . . .	..	..	1	...
276	Lisu (Kisave) . . . . .	...	...	1	...
277	Lahu (Muhso) . . . . .	..	...	1	...
278	Kwi (Lahu Hsi) . . . . .	...	...	1	...
279	Akhu (Kaw) . . . . .	..	...	1	...
280	Ako . . . . .	..	..	1	...
	Tibeto-Burman Unclassed	1	3	...	...
281	Lüi	1	3	...	...
	Dravidian Family	16	23	15	...
	Dravida Group	7	10	7	...
285	Tamil	1	6	1	...

LINGUISTIC SURVEY AND THE CENSUS OF 1911.

Appendix I—Details of Languages and Dialects—*contd*

Serial No	Name of Language or Dialect	NUMBER OF LANGUAGES AND DIALECTS			
		ACCORDING TO SURVEY		ACCORDING TO CENSUS, 1911	
		Languages	Dialects	Languages	Dialects
293	Malayalam	1	1	1	.
296	Kannarese	1	3	1	...
301	Kodagu or Coorgi	1		1	...
302	Tulu	1		1	
303	Tula	1	...	1	.
304	Kôta	1		1	.
	Intermediate Group	5	6	6	...
305	Kurukh or Oraô	1	.	1	.
306	Mâlhar		.	1	.
307	Malto or Maler	1		1	..
308	Kor, Kandhi, or Khond	1	..	1	.
309	Kolami	1	2	1	...
313	Gôndi	1	4	1	.
	Andhra Language	1	7	1	.
319	Telugu	1	7	1	.
	North-Eastern Language	1	..	1	.
328	Brâhûi	1	.	1	.
	Semi-Dravidian Hybrids	

LINGUISTIC SURVEY AND THE CENSUS OF 1911.

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Appendix I.—Details of Languages and Dialects—*contd*

Serial No	Name of Language or Dialect	NUMBER OF LANGUAGES AND DIALECTS			
		According to Survey		According to Census, 1911	
		Languages	Dialects	Languages	Dialects
329	Ladkhadi	1	.	..	.
330	Bharai	1	...	..	..
	Indo-European Family	38	402	27	29
	Aryan Sub-Family	38	402	27	29
	Eranian Branch	8	35	5	.
	Persian Group	1	5	1	...
331	Persian	1	5	1	...
	Eastern Group	7	30	4	...
	<i>Afghanistan-Baluchistan Sub-Group</i>	3	26	3	...
337	Pashto	1	20	1	...
339	Ormuri or Baigista	1	...	1	...
361	Balochi	1	6	1	...
	<i>Ghalchak Sub-Group</i>	4	4	1	...
370	Wakhi	1	...	1	...
371	Shighni	1	1	...	...
373	Lshkashmi	1	2	...	...
377	Munjani or Mungi	1	1	1	...

Appendix I.—Detail of Languages and Dialects—*contd.*

Serial No.	Name of Language or Dialect	NUMBER OF LANGUAGES AND DIALECTS			
		According to Census 1901		According to Census 1911	
		Language	Dialect	Language	Dialect
	Dardic or Pisācha Branch	13	22	5	
	Kāfir Group	9	2	1	
	<i>Kāfir Sub-Group</i>	4	...	...	...
379	Bughall	1		...	
380	Wan-shā	1		...	
381	Wash-veri or Veron	1	...	...
382	Ashkand	1	...		
	<i>Kālāshā-Pashai Sub-Group</i>	5	2	1	...
383	Kalishā	1	...		
384	Gavar-bati or Narsāti	1	...	...
385	Pashai, Loghmani, or Dūhgāni	1	2	1	
386	Diri	1	...	...
387	Tirāhi	1	...	...
	Khōwār Group	1	...	1	...
388	Khōwār, Chitālī, or Arniyā	1		1	
	Dard Group	3	20	5	
389	Shina	1	7	1	

LINGUISTIC SURVEY AND THE CENSUS OF 1911
Appendix I.—Details of Languages and Dialects—*contd*

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Serial No.	Name of Language or Dialect	NUMBER OF LANGUAGES AND DIALECTS			
		According to SARTTI		According to Census, 1911	
		Languages	Dialects	Languages	Dialects
300	Kāshmiri	1	6	1	
407	Kōhistanī	1	7	1	..
	Indo-Aryan Branch	17	345	17	29
	Sanskrit	"	"	1	"
	Outer Sub-Branch	7	110	7	3
	North-Western Group	2	31	1	1
416	Lahnda or Western Panjābī	1	24	1	1
443	Sindhī	1	7	1	...
	Southern Group	1	39	2	2
455	Marāṭhī	1	19	1	1
489	Singhalēse . . . . .	...	...	1	1
	Eastern Group	4	40	4	"
502	Oṛiyā	1	2	1	...
506	Bihārī	1	19	1	...
629	Bengalī	1	16	1	...
752	Assamēse	1	3	1	..

LINGUISTIC SURVEY AND THE CENSUS OF 1911.

Appendix I.—Details of Languages and Dialects—*contd.*

Serial No.	Name of Language or Dialect	NUMBER OF LANGUAGES AND DIALECTS			
		ACCORDING TO SERVEY		ACCORDING TO CENSUS, 1911	
		Languages	Dialects	Languages	Dialects
	Mediate Sub-Branch	1	18	1	
657	Eastern Hindi	1	18	1	
	Inner Sub-Branch	9	217	9	26
	Central Group	6	161	6	1
681	Western Hindi	1	90	1	
682	Panjābī	1	15	1	1
672	Gujarātī	1	21	1	
677	Bhīlī	1	28	1	
707	Khāndeshī	1	3	1	
711	Rājasthānī	1	55	1	
	Pahārī Group	3	56	3	25
781	Eastern Pahārī, Khas-kurā, or Naipālī	1	1	1	
781	Central Pahārī	1	36	1	
814	Western Pahārī	1	29	1	25
	Unclassed Languages	2	19	2	
850	Burushaskī or Kharjuna	1	1		
853	Andamanese			1	
851	Gipsy Languages	1	18	1	

LINGUISTIC SURVEY AND THE CENSUS OF 1911

Appendix II.—Summary of the General Tables.

Name of Language or Dialect	NUMBER OF SPEAKERS	
	Survey Estimates (1911)	According to Census, 1911
Austrie Family	3,052,046	4,404,819
<i>Austro-Nesian Sub-Family</i>		6,179
Indo-Nesian Branch		6,179
Malay Group . . . . .	...	6,179
<i>Austro-Asiatic Sub-Family</i>	3,052,046	4,398,640
Môn-Khmér Branch	177,293	555,417
Môn-Khmér Group . . . . .	...	179,411
Palaung-Wa Group		166,683
Khasi Group	177,293	200,872
Nicobar Group . . . . .	..	8,418
Munda Branch	2,874,753	3,843,223
Tibeto-Chinese Family	1,984,512	12,972,512
<i>Siamese-Chinese Sub-Family</i>	4,205	2,039,737
Sinitic Group . . . . .	...	1,067,464
Tai Group	4,205	972,278
<i>Tibeto-Burman Sub-Family</i>	1,980,307	10,932,775
Tibeto-Himalayan Branch	399,742	439,552
Tibetan Group	205,508	280,268

LINGUISTIC SURVEY AND THE RESULTS OF 1901

Appendix II—Summary of the General Tables—1901

No. of Languages	Class or Date	Percentage of Total	
		Number of Languages	Percentage of Total
		1901	1901
		98,978	215,411
		100,259	217,672
		36,910	58,026
		1,543,635	10,435,187
		618,650	682,829
		292,799	322,771
		1,920	17,267
		567,625	787,271
		62,652	8,105,215
		...	65,148
		53,073,261	62,718,961
		30,010,530	30,010,530
		218,548	218,548
		10,759,807	10,759,807
		165,500	165,500
		2,400	2,400

